



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ЛАВРЕНЮК

Имя: ПОЛИНА

Отчество: ОЛЕГОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

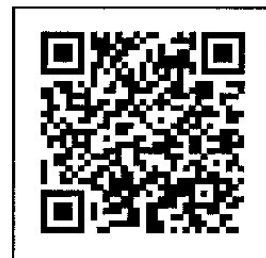
Регион: РЯЗАНСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Полина



Вариант 2

Task 1

a. 1. work; 2. push; 3. insist; 4. gorge

b. And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sers do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Colletta says, "I would pay someone /to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you do for love, / the money comes anyway.

c. 1. Only the author is driven by a passion and not anybody else.

2. The emphasizing that ^{his} passion is driven him and not do anything else

3. Speaker use stressed "passion" to contribute us of its importance and pausings for attracting our attention.

Task 2

1. If I had a chance to change something in my personal life, I would never sell my first company, Zip2. It's not the most successful but the most significant and important company for my career and personal growth.

2. Had I been a bit smarter, I would have realized the importance of a ~~technically~~ earlier. Now I always try to listen to my family advice about



major projects so it plays a vital role.

3. I do love telling my children about my exciting life. Emphasizing the main values and lessons, learned by myself, during our speaking helps me to teach my kids not to repeat my mistakes.

4. I try to focus on sustainability all the time. Honestly, I always tell my workers it is the major focus of our work. It's truly important for me as my dad used to teach me to pay attention for it.

5. Your question is hilarious and serious at the same time. I try to listen to some constructive comments of critics but fancy bursting of laugh because of some stupid words and offers.

6. I reckon the most valuable advice given to young entrepreneurs is to keep on doing your job in spite of all the difficulties. It's vital for reaching your goals.

Task 3

1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will decrease significantly.

"Unless" is used in the meaning "If something won't happen" to make the sentence negative.

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

It is a subject as it has its own functions



and tone becomes like an advice or recommendation

3. There is a global occurring in values toward societal shift sustainability.

The construction is always used at the beginning for emphasizing that something exists

4. To ensure organizations thrive, risk-taking must be calculated

5. Were technological advancements for this task, it would not be impossible.

~~Neil's situation became better after he had not had a job for a half of year~~

Second conditional for meaning that situation was in the past and we can't change it.

Task 4.

1. C Neil's situation became better after he had not had a job for 6 months

2. A. Maggie is such a moody person that her emotions can change whenever without any real cause.

3. B. My neighbour wants to go with me to the court of talking about property.



4. B. The rain was happening for the whole night all the time.
5. B. If you have some basic products you can make everything.
6. B. Tara loves travelling so now she is going to fly to the India.
7. C. I think you played with a fire while saying Ralphs will become retired soon.
8. C. Simon spent 6 ~~months~~ months in a nursing home but now he can walk again.
9. A. Economic crises make people not so eager to run their own businesses.
10. C. We'll mail you about any changes about exams.

Task 5

- 1 H 4A. Purpose: to make people believe you, to motivate them vote for you
- 2 B
- 3 J Audience: the population of a country or a city
- 4 A
- 5 L Lang Features: using of "we" instead of "you", using a modal verb "must."
- 6 K
- 7 E 5L. Purpose: to tell some news of economics
- 8 I Audience: ~~the~~ directors of companies, workers
- 9 G Lang Features: using special words "stock", "market", "companies", "declines".
- 10 F



6K. Purpose: to tell ^{us} about some crimes
Audience: whoever, but often adults
Lang. features: using some "court" words

10F. Purpose: to teach something ^{to} do something
Audience: consumers of some items or furniture
Lang. features: special tone, using bare infinitive

2B. Purpose: to tell us about scientific experiments
Audience: scientists; people how ^{are} keen on science
Lang. features: non-emotional text, only bare facts.

Task 6

Fall 1: sent. 5

Ex. If we ban all cars, factories and companies will continue to pollute the air so cities will be as dirty as now.

Im. Banning cars would a bit help us to eliminate air pollution but factories would continue to ~~the~~ pollute the air though.

Fall 2: sent. 6

Ex. Not only the cars are responsible for most accidents. Sometimes pedestrians do not know road rules so they are guilty.

Im. Cars, pedestrians and cyclists are responsible for most traffic accidents at the same time.

Fall 3: sent. 7

Ex. Accidents would be exist and absolute safety can't be reached as a cyclist can bump into a pedestrian for example.



Im. banning cars make car accidents ~~not~~ stop existing but pedestrians and cyclists aren't safe though

Fall 4: sent 9

Ex. If we ban cars, cities will be as noisy as always because not cars create noise but people walking on the streets, so nothing will change.

Im. banning cars doesn't have any sense.

Fall 5: sent 11.

Ex. If there are opposers of the ban, it can't be "undeniable" as someone denies it. This information is not objective to be undeniable.

Im. While some may oppose the ban, others may reckon it the best way forward for cities.

